Class IV Companion Therapy Laser Unilateral Elbow Arthritis

Problem

Chronic, progressive osteoarthritis of the left elbow following elbow trauma as a juvenile. On presentation the patient had a weight bearing limp, the elbow was markedly enlarged, had limited range of motion and was painful on palpation. Medical therapy was limited to glucosamine – chondroitin suifate supplement by the referring veterinarian.

Patient

"Titan", German Shepherd, 11 yr, FS, 81 lb.

Procedure

Treatment using a Class IV therapy laser was used to reduce pain and inflammation in the left elbow. The joint and surrounding area were treated three times a week for three weeks, then once every two weeks for maintenance.

Companion Laser Settings

The left elbow and surrounding tissues were treated from all directions with the joint in normal position as well as maximum limits of flexion and extension.

10 W / 2 min / CW Target Dose: 8 joules/cm²

Rationale

CW only treatment with appropriate target dose gives excellent pain control, reduces treatment time and has been demonstrated to be as effective as multiple Hz treatments in many patients.

Results

Titan showed increased weight bearing and decreased limp after three treatments. The owners reported an increase in activity at home.



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Fig. 1: Treatment of the left arthritic elbow from the posterior aspect with the left forelimb in normal position.



Fig. 2: Treatment of the tissue surrounding the left elbow from the anterolateral aspect.